

Contributors

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Scott N. Carlson is a senior rule of law adviser at the United States Institute of Peace. Prior to joining USIP, he was the director of the Democracy and Governance Practice Group at Chemonics International. From 1997 to 1998, Carlson was a director and legal adviser for the secretariat, supporting and

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Jill Cottrell retired recently after 40 years of teaching law at the university level. She worked in Nepal from 2006 to 2008 as a consultant with the United Nations Development Programme in the Constitution Advisory Support Unit. She has also advised on various other constitution-making processes.

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Donald T. Fox is the senior partner of Fox, Horan & Camerini LLP in New York City. He is chairman of the American Association of the International Commission of Jurists, has conducted missions in a number of countries where the rule of law was imperiled, and has written widely on human rights and constitutionalism in Colombia and other countries.

Thomas M. Franck was the Murray and Ida Becker Professor of Law Emeritus at the New York University School of Law and was the director of the Center for International Studies there from 1965 to 2002. Franck served on the U.S. Department of State's Advisory Committee on International Law and served as director of research at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (1980–82) and as director of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace's Inter-

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Gustavo Gallón-Giraldo has been the director of the Colombian Commission of Jurists in Bogotá, Colombia, since its creation in 1988. The author of many works on Colombia, he has been professor of constitutional law and human rights at several universities in Bogotá since 1979 and a visiting fellow at Notre Dame University's Kellogg Institute (1998–99). He was also special representative of the United Nations Human Rights Commission for Equatorial Guinea from 1999 to 2002.

Zofia A. Garlicka is currently an attorney with the law firm of Carmody MacDonald in Saint Louis. She is a member of the New York State Bar Association and the Missouri Bar Association. She graduated from the University of Warsaw School of Law (2000) and obtained her LLM degree from the Saint Louis University School of Law (2001). She was vice president of the European Law Students Association, Warsaw Chapter.

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Vivien Hart was a research professor in the School of Humanities at the University of Sussex in the United Kingdom. A comparative political scientist, she directed the Sussex Cunliffe Center for the Study of Constitutionalism for ten years and held visiting positions and fellowships in the United States and Canada, including as a senior fellow at the United States Institute of Peace. Hart, an innovator in examining how the process of making constitutions relates to the consolidation of democracy and human rights, passed away in 2009.

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Philip J. Williams is a professor in the Department of Political Science at the University of Florida. He is the author of many works on Latin America, including *The Catholic Church and Politics in Nicaragua and Costa Rica* (1989) and *Militarization and Demilitarization in El Salvador's Transition to Democracy* (1997).