



UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE AND THE RICHARD NIXON FOUNDATION

*In collaboration with the Kissinger Institute on China and the United States
at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars*



The Week That Changed The World: President Nixon's Historic Trip to China and the Future of US-China Relations

Speaker Biographies

Dr. Jeffrey Bader is the John C. Whitehead Senior Fellow in International Diplomacy at the Brookings Institution. Dr. Bader returned to Brookings after serving in the Obama administration as senior director for East Asian affairs on the National Security Council from January 2009 to April 2011. Prior to his appointment to the Obama administration, Dr. Bader was the first director of the John L. Thornton China Center and senior fellow of the Foreign Policy program at Brookings. He brings to Brookings profound expertise in U.S. foreign policy and Asian security after three decades of experience in the Department of State, National Security Council, and office of the United States Trade Representative. In 1996 Dr. Bader was appointed deputy assistant secretary of state for East Asian & Pacific Affairs, with responsibility for the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Mongolia, Vietnam, Thailand, Cambodia, Burma, and Laos. In August 1997 he was named director for Asian affairs at the National Security Council, with responsibility for U.S. relations with the PRC and Taiwan, in which capacity he served until 1999. From 1999 to 2001, Dr. Bader served as United States ambassador to the Republic of Namibia. From May 2001 until May 2002, Dr. Bader served as assistant United States trade representative responsible for the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Mongolia. In that capacity, he completed the negotiations for the PRC's and Taiwan's accession into the World Trade Organization.

Dr. C. Fred Bergsten has been Director of the Peterson Institute for International Economics since its creation in 1981. He is a member of the President's Advisory Committee on Trade Policy and Negotiations, a member of the Advisory Committee to the Export-Import Bank and Co-Chairman of the Private Sector Advisory Group to the United States-India Trade Policy Forum, comprised of the Trade Ministers of those two countries. Dr. Bergsten was assistant secretary for international affairs of the US Treasury (1977-81) and also functioned as Under Secretary for Monetary Affairs (1980-81), and was assistant for international economic affairs to Dr. Henry Kissinger at the National Security Council (1969-71). He was chairman of the Competitiveness Policy Council created by Congress (1991-1995) and chairman of the APEC Eminent Persons Group (1993-1995). He is the author, coauthor or editor of 40 books on a wide range of international economic issues. Dr. Bergsten graduated from Central Methodist University in 1961 and received his Ph.D. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in 1969.



Admiral Dennis Blair serves on the board of Americans Elect, a non-profit organization that will nominate a bipartisan third ticket for the 2012 presidential election in an internet-based convention; as a member of the Energy Security Leadership Council of Securing America's Future Energy; on the boards of Freedom House, the National Bureau of Asian Research and the National Committee on US-China Relations. He is a member of the Aspen Homeland Security Council. From January 2009 to May 2010, as Director of National Intelligence, Director Blair led sixteen national intelligence agencies, administering a budget of \$50 billion and providing integrated intelligence support to the President, Congress and operations in the field. From 2003 to 2006, Dennis Blair was president and chief executive officer of the Institute for Defense Analyses (IDA), a federally funded research and development center based in Alexandria, Virginia that supports the Department of Defense, the Department of Homeland Security and the Intelligence Community. Prior to retiring from the Navy in 2002, Admiral Blair served as Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Command, the largest of the combatant commands. During his 34-year Navy career, Admiral Blair served on guided missile destroyers in both the Atlantic and Pacific fleets and commanded the Kitty Hawk Battle Group. Ashore, he served as Director of the Joint Staff and held budget and policy positions on the National Security Council and several major Navy staffs. A graduate of the U.S. Naval Academy, Admiral Blair earned a master's degree in history and languages from Oxford University as a Rhodes scholar, and was a White House fellow at the Department of Housing and Urban Development. He has been awarded four Defense Distinguished Service medals, three National Intelligence Distinguished Service medals, and has received decorations from the governments of Japan, Thailand, Korea, Australia, the Philippines and Taiwan.

Marcus Brauchli became executive editor of The Washington Post on Sept. 8, 2008. He oversees both The Post's print and digital news operations, which are fully integrated. The Post's award-winning newsroom is among the most innovative at producing news and features on different platforms. Brauchli reports to Publisher Katharine Weymouth. Previously, Brauchli had served as managing editor of The Wall Street Journal, overseeing the Journal news operations both in the U.S. and internationally. He spent much of his career as a foreign correspondent for the paper in Asia and Europe. He was based in Hong Kong, Stockholm, Tokyo and Shanghai. He returned to New York and was named National Editor in 1999, before becoming Global News Editor, Deputy Managing Editor and then Managing Editor. Brauchli is a native of Boulder, Colo., and a graduate of Columbia University. He was a 1991-92 Nieman Fellow at Harvard University. He is on the board of the International Center for Journalists, and is an advisor to the Knight-Bagehot Fellowship program at Columbia. He also is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and the New York Economic Club. Brauchli is married to Maggie Farley, a journalist and entrepreneur; they have two daughters.

Dr. Zbigniew Brezinski is a Counselor and Trustee of the Center for Strategic & International Studies and Professor of American Foreign Policy at the Paul Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC. From 1977-1981, he was the National Security Adviser to the President of the United States. He was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom for his role in the normalization of U.S.-Chinese relations and for his contributions to the human rights and national security policies of the United States. He has also been the recipient of the highest decorations bestowed by the governments of Poland and Germany, among others.

Tom Brokaw has spent his entire journalism career with NBC News beginning in 1966 in the LA bureau where he covered Ronald Reagan's first run for public office, the rise of the Sixties counter culture, assassination of Bobby Kennedy and the 1968 presidential campaign. From LA, Brokaw went to Washington as the White House correspondent during Watergate and as the principal back up for John Chancellor as anchor of NBC Nightly News. Next stop: New York and the TODAY Show followed by his appointment as anchor and managing editor of NBC Nightly News with Tom Brokaw. He took over Meet the Press for the 2008 campaign when Tim Russert died. Brokaw reported on more than thirty documentaries covering subjects ranging from AIDS, LA gangs, race, education, medicine, immigration and global warming. He has an impressive list of firsts, including the first interview with Mikhail Gorbachev; the first network report on human rights abuses in Tibet accompanied by an exclusive interview with the Dali Lama; the only American network anchor to report from Berlin the night the Berlin wall came down. In 1998 Brokaw published his first book, THE GREATEST GENERATION - followed by five other books, including BOOM! VOICES OF THE SIXTIES and, most recently, THE TIME OF OUR LIVES. He is a popular essayist for publications ranging from THE NEW YORK TIMES to ROLLING STONE and a wide assortment of other periodicals and newspapers; he has won every major award in his craft, including Peabody, Duponts, Emmys and lifetime achievement recognition.

Dwight Chapin served as "Appointments Secretary" to President Richard Nixon from 1968 – 1972. In 1972 he was designated "Acting Chief of Protocol" for the President's historic trip to the People's Republic of China. In that capacity he was responsible for the planning and scheduling of the President and Mrs. Nixon's activities, for White House oversight of the in-country advance operation and for the White House documentary coverage of the journey. Mr. Chapin first visited China with Dr. Henry Kissinger in October of 1971 for discussions concerning the arrangements for the presidential trip. He returned with General Al Haig in January of 1972 to negotiate the logistical aspects of the President's trip. In February of 1972, as part of the official Presidential Party, he accompanied President Nixon on his historic trip. In 1973, in honor of his work on the China trip, the United States Jaycees named Mr. Chapin "One of the Ten Outstanding Young Men in America." For the past twenty-five years Mr. Chapin has had a diverse career in general business, communications and marketing. As a "Value Creator", he has provided consulting services to corporations, business enterprises, associations, foundations and private individuals. His experience includes President of Chapin Strategic Consulting; Partner in Webcasts.com; Managing Director of Hill and Knowlton Public Relations, Asia; President and Publisher of Success Magazine; Director of Market Planning for The United Airlines Corporation.

Mike Chinoy is a Senior Fellow at the U.S.-China Institute at the University of Southern California's Annenberg School of Communication and Journalism, and the creator of the *Assignment China* documentary series on the history of American correspondents in China. Previously, he spent three years at Pacific Council on International Policy writing *Meltdown: The Inside Story of the North Korean Nuclear Crisis*. Before joining the Pacific Council, Chinoy spent 24 years as a foreign correspondent for CNN, including stints in London, eight years as the network's first Bureau Chief in Beijing, and nearly a decade as Hong Kong Bureau Chief and Senior Asia Correspondent. He began his career with CBS and NBC in Hong Kong in the 1970s. He has reported on the most important events in Asia since that time, including the death of Mao Zedong, the "People Power" revolt in the Philippines, the Tiananmen Square crisis, the rise of China, the Hong Kong handover, the Soviet and US wars in Afghanistan, the Southeast Asian

tsunami, and developments in North Korea, where he has made 15 visits. He is also the author of *China Live: People Power and the Television Revolution*, and has received numerous awards for his journalism, including the Emmy, Peabody, and Dupont awards for his coverage of the 1989 Tiananmen Square crisis, and a Dupont Award for his coverage of the tsunami. He holds a BA from Yale University and an MS from Columbia University. He lives in Arcadia, California.

The Honorable Hillary Rodham Clinton On January 21, 2009, Hillary Rodham Clinton was sworn in as the 67th Secretary of State of the United States. Secretary Clinton joined the State Department after nearly four decades in public service as an advocate, attorney, First Lady, and Senator. Secretary Clinton was born in Chicago, Illinois on October 26, 1947 to Dorothy Rodham and the late Hugh Rodham. She attended local public schools before graduating from Wellesley College and Yale Law School, where she met Bill Clinton. In 1974, Secretary Clinton moved to Arkansas, a year later then married Bill Clinton and became a successful attorney while also raising their daughter, Chelsea. She was an assistant professor at the University of Arkansas School of Law, and after working to strengthen the local legal aid office, she was appointed by President Jimmy Carter in 1977 to serve on the board of the Legal Services Corporation, which she later chaired.

During her 12 years as First Lady of the State of Arkansas, she was Chairwoman of the Arkansas Education Standards Committee, co-founded the Arkansas Advocates for Children and Families, and served on the boards of the Arkansas Children's Hospital, and the Children's Defense Fund. In 1992, Governor Clinton was elected President of the United States, and as First Lady, Hillary Clinton became an advocate of health care reform and worked on many issues relating to children and families. She led successful bipartisan efforts to improve the adoption and foster care systems, reduce teen pregnancy, and provide health care to millions of children through the Children's Health Insurance Program. She also traveled to more than 80 countries as a representative of our country, winning respect as a champion of human rights, democracy and civil society. Her famous speech in Beijing in 1995 -- when she declared that "human rights are women's rights, and women's rights are human rights" -- inspired women worldwide and helped galvanize a global movement for women's rights. With Secretary of State Madeleine K. Albright, Secretary Clinton worked to launch the government's Vital Voices Democracy Initiative. Today, Vital Voices is a non-governmental organization that continues to train and organize women leaders across the globe.

In 2000, Hillary Clinton made history as the first First Lady elected to the United States Senate, and the first woman elected statewide in New York. In the Senate, she served on the Armed Services Committee, the Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Committee, the Environment and Public Works Committee, the Budget Committee and the Select Committee on Aging. She was also a Commissioner on the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe. As a Senator, Clinton worked across party lines to build support for causes important to her constituents and the country, including the expansion of economic opportunity and access to quality, affordable health care. After the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, she was a strong advocate for funding the rebuilding of New York and the health concerns of the first responders who risked their lives working at Ground Zero. She also championed the cause of our nation's military and fought for better health care and benefits for wounded service members, veterans and members of the National Guard and Reserves. She was also the only Senate member of the Transformation Advisory Group to the Department of Defense's Joint Forces Command. In 2006, Senator Clinton won reelection to the Senate, and in 2007 she began her historic campaign for President. In 2008, she campaigned for the election of

Barack Obama and Joe Biden, and in November, she was nominated by President-elect Obama to be Secretary of State.

Secretary Clinton is the author of best-selling books, including her memoir, *Living History*, and her groundbreaking book on children, *It Takes A Village*. She and President Clinton reside in New York.

Tricia Nixon Cox is active in philanthropic efforts related to health care awareness and sits on several non-profit boards. She is married to Edward F. Cox, a lawyer and Chairman of the New York Republican party. They have one son, Christopher Nixon Cox.

Julie Nixon Eisenhower is a best-selling author, editor and a recognized public speaker on such subjects as the Presidency, Women in Politics and Life in the White House. She is the author of four books; the most recent *Going Home to Glory: A Memoir of Life with Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1961-1969* was co-authored with her husband David Eisenhower. They have three children: Jennie, Alexander, and Melanie Eisenhower.

The Honorable Barbara Hackman Franklin is President and CEO of Barbara Franklin Enterprises, a private international consulting firm headquartered in Washington, DC. She is an advocate for and adviser to American companies doing business in international markets, notably China. As the 29th U.S. Secretary of Commerce in the administration of President George H.W. Bush, she achieved a major goal – increasing American exports – with emphasis on market-opening initiatives in China, Russia, Japan and Mexico. Her historic mission to China in 1992 normalized commercial relations with that country and removed one of the sanctions – the ban on ministerial contact – that the U.S. had imposed following the events at Tiananmen Square in 1989. She is a Director of the US-China Business Council and the National Committee on US-China Relations, an Honorary Advisor to the U.S.-China Policy Foundation and a member of the Advisory Council of the Kissinger Institute on China and the United States at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Secretary Franklin has served on the boards of 14 U.S. public companies. Currently she is a board member of Aetna, Inc., the Dow Chemical Company, a trustee of American Funds, and a member of the international advisory board of Lafarge, Paris, France. She is chairman of the National Association of Corporate Directors (NACD) and Chairman Emerita of the Economic Club of New York. Franklin has served five U.S. Presidents.

Maurice “Hank” Greenberg Mr. Maurice R. Greenberg is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of C.V. Starr & Co., Inc. (C.V. Starr). He joined C.V. Starr & Co., Inc. as Vice President in 1960 and was given the additional responsibilities of President of American Home Assurance Company in 1962. He was elected Director of C.V. Starr & Co., Inc. in 1965, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer in 1968 and continues in that role. Mr. Greenberg is the Chairman of the Board of Directors and Managing Director of Starr International Company, Inc., and Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Starr International USA, Inc. (Starr International USA). C.V. Starr and Starr International USA are collectively known as Starr Companies. Mr. Greenberg retired as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of American International Group, Inc. (AIG) in March 2005, after serving as Chief Executive Officer from 1967 until March 2005. Under his leadership AIG became the largest insurance company in the world and generated unprecedented value for AIG shareholders. During the nearly 40 years of his leadership, AIG's market value

grew from \$300 million to \$180 billion. AIG was created by C.V. Starr & Co., Inc. Mr. Greenberg is Chairman of The Starr Foundation. He oversees the disbursement of major financial support to academic, medical, cultural, and public policy institutions. In 1990, Mr. Greenberg was appointed by Mr. Zhu Rongji, then Mayor of Shanghai, to be the first Chairman of the International Business Leaders Advisory Council for the Mayor of Shanghai. In 1994, Mr. Greenberg was appointed Senior Economic Advisor to the Beijing Municipal Government. He was awarded "Honorary Citizen of Shanghai" in 1997. He is a Member of the Advisory Board of the Tsinghua School of Economics and Management, a Member of the International Advisory Council of the China Development Research Foundation and China Development Bank. Mr. Greenberg served in the U. S. Army in Europe during World War II and in the Korean conflict, rising to the rank of Captain. He is a recipient of the Bronze Star. Mr. Greenberg received his pre-law certificate from the University of Miami and an LL.B from New York Law School in 1950. He was admitted to the New York Bar in 1953. He has been granted honorary degrees from a number of institutions, including New York Law School, Brown University, Middlebury College, The Rockefeller University and he is a Life Trustee of New York University. He serves on the President™ Council on International Activities of Yale University. He is the founding Chairman of the U.S.-Philippine Business Committee. Mr. Greenberg is Honorary Vice Chairman and Director of the Council on Foreign Relations, former Chairman and current member of U.S.-Korea Business Council, Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors and member of the Executive Committee of the National Committee on United States-China Relations, a member of the U.S. China Business Council and the Business Roundtable. Mr. Greenberg is Chairman of the Center for the National Interest. Mr. Greenberg is Board Member and Chairman Emeritus of New York-Presbyterian Hospital and the New York-Presbyterian Hospital Foundation, Inc. He serves as a member of the Board of Overseers of the Weill Medical School of Cornell University, is a Trustee Emeritus of The Rockefeller University, a Life Trustee of New York University, and a Trustee of The Manhattan Institute. He is on the Board of Directors of the International Rescue Committee and is active in a number of other civic and charitable organizations.

Ambassador Carla A. Hills is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Hills & Company, International Consultants, which assists U.S. companies deal with trade and investment issues worldwide. Ambassador Hills served as U.S. Trade Representative (1989-93), in the first Bush Administration, Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and as Assistant Attorney General, Civil Division, U.S. Department of Justice in the Ford Administration. Before coming to Washington, she was a partner in a law firm in Los Angeles, taught antitrust law at U.C.L.A. law school, and was President of the Los Angeles Federal Bar Association. She currently serves on the board of Gilead Sciences, Inc. and on the International Boards of J.P. Morgan Chase, Rolls Royce, and the Coca-Cola Company. She also serves on a number of public service boards including as Co-Chair of the Council on Foreign Relations, of the Inter-American Dialogue, and of the Advisory Board of Center for Strategic & International Studies; Chair of the National Committee on US-China Relations; member of the Executive Committee of the Peterson Institute for International Economics and of the Trilateral Commission, as member of the President's Council on International Activities at Yale University and of the board of trustees of the International Crisis Group. Ambassador Hills received her bachelor's degree from Stanford University and her law degree from Yale University. She is the recipient of a number of honorary degrees. In 2000 she was awarded the Aztec Eagle, the highest honor given by the Mexican

government to a non-citizen.

Dr. Robert Hormats was sworn in as Under Secretary of State for Economic Growth, Energy, and the Environment on September 23, 2009. Bob was formerly vice chairman of Goldman Sachs (International). He joined Goldman Sachs in 1982. Bob served as Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs from 1981 to 1982, Ambassador and Deputy U.S. Trade Representative from 1979 to 1981, and Senior Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic and Business Affairs at the Department of State from 1977 to 1979. He served as a senior staff member for International Economic Affairs on the National Security Council from 1969 to 1977, where he was senior economic advisor to Dr. Henry Kissinger, General Brent Scowcroft and Dr. Zbigniew Brzezinski. Bob was a recipient of the French Legion of Honor in 1982 and the Arthur Fleming Award in 1974. Bob has been a visiting lecturer at Princeton University and served on the Board of Visitors of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy and the Dean's Council of the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. He is also a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Bob's publications include *The Price of Liberty: Paying for America's Wars from the Revolution to the War on Terror*; *Abraham Lincoln and the Global Economy*; *American Albatross: The Foreign Debt Dilemma*; and *Reforming the International Monetary System*. Other publications include articles in *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *American Banker* and *The Financial Times*. Bob earned a BA with a concentration in economics and political science from Tufts University in 1965. He earned a MA in 1966 and a PhD in International Economics in 1970 from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.

David Ignatius writes a twice-a-week foreign affairs column and contributes to the PostPartisan blog. Ignatius has also written eight spy novels: "Bloodmoney" (2011), "The Increment" (2009), "Body of Lies" (2007), "The Sun King" (1999), "A Firing Offense" (1997), "The Bank of Fear" (1994), "SIRO" (1991), and "Agents of Innocence" (1987). *Body of Lies* was made into a 2008 film starring Leonardo DiCaprio and Russell Crowe. Ignatius joined *The Post* in 1986 as editor of its Sunday Outlook section. In 1990 he became foreign editor, and in 1993, assistant managing editor for business news. He began writing his column in 1998 and continued even during a three-year stint as executive editor of the *International Herald Tribune* in Paris. Earlier in his career, Ignatius was a reporter for *The Wall Street Journal*, covering at various times the steel industry, the Justice Department, the CIA, the Senate, the Middle East and the State Department. Ignatius grew up in Washington, D.C., and studied political theory at Harvard College and economics at Kings College, Cambridge. He lives in Washington with his wife and has three daughters.

Dr. Robert Kagan is a senior fellow in Foreign Policy at Brookings. His most recent book is *The World America Made*. Dr. Kagan also serves as a member of Secretary of State Hillary Clinton's Foreign Affairs Policy Board and is co-chairman of the bipartisan Working Group on Egypt. He writes a monthly column on world affairs for the *Washington Post*, and is a contributing editor at both the *Weekly Standard* and *The New Republic*. He served in the State Department from 1984 to 1988 as a member of the policy planning staff, principal speechwriter for Secretary of State George P. Shultz, and as deputy for policy in the Bureau of Inter-American Affairs. Dr. Kagan is a graduate of Yale University and Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government and holds a Ph.D. in American History from American University. His book, *Dangerous Nation: America's Place in the World from its Earliest Days to the Dawn of the 20th*

Century (Knopf, 2006), was the winner of the 2008 Leggold Prize and a 2007 Finalist for the Lionel Gelber Prize. His acclaimed book, *Of Paradise and Power* (Knopf, 2003), was on *The New York Times* and the *Washington Post* bestseller lists. Kagan is also the author of *The Return of History and the End of Dreams* (Knopf, 2008).

Dr. Henry A. Kissinger served as U.S. secretary of state (1973-1977) and national security advisor (1969-1975). At present, Dr. Kissinger is Chairman of Kissinger Associates, Inc., an international consulting firm. He is also a member of the International Council of J.P. Morgan Chase & Co.; a Counselor to and Trustee of the Center for Strategic and International Studies; an Honorary Governor of the Foreign Policy Association; and an Honor Member of the International Olympic Committee. Among his other activities, Dr. Kissinger is a member of the Board of Directors of ContiGroup Companies, Inc. and has been an Advisor to the Board of Directors of American Express Company since 1984. He is also a member of the Advisory Board of Forstmann Little and Co.; a Trustee Emeritus of the Metropolitan Museum of Art; a Director Emeritus of Freeport-McMoRan Copper and Gold Inc.; and a Director of the International Rescue Committee. He was Chairman of International House from 1977- 1984 and remains an Honorary Trustee since 1985. He was Chairman of the Eisenhower Fellowships from 2000- 2006. His academic career included appointments as a member of the faculty of the Department of Government and the Center for International Affairs at Harvard College, where he became associate director in 1957. Dr. Kissinger was study director in Nuclear Weapons and Foreign Policy at the Council of Foreign Relations, worked for the Rockefeller Brothers Fund as director of their Special Studies Project (1956-1958), was director of the Harvard Defense Studies Program (1958-1971), and director of the Harvard International Seminar (1951-1971). He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1973, the US Medal of Freedom in 1977 and the Medal of Liberty in 1986. Dr. Kissinger is the author of several books and has also published numerous articles on United States foreign policy, international affairs and diplomatic history. His column, syndicated by Tribune Media Services International, appears in leading U.S. newspapers and in over 40 foreign countries.

Ted Koppel was the youngest full-time correspondent ever hired by ABC News. By the time he left the network, 42 years later, Ted was the most honored reporter in the network's history; having received more Overseas Press Club awards than the previous record holder—Edward R. Murrow—two George Polk awards, eight George Foster Peabody awards, eleven DuPont-Columbia awards (television's equivalent to the Pulitzer Prize) and 42 Emmys. Ted covered Dr. Martin Luther King's march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, he was a war correspondent in Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia, traveled with President Nixon to China during his historic visit in 1972, and covered Henry Kissinger's shuttle diplomacy in the Middle East. He has covered wars in Bosnia, Congo and Somalia, covered the first Gulf War and was embedded with the 3rd Armored Infantry Division during the invasion of Iraq in 2003. The first presidential campaign that Ted covered was Barry Goldwater's in 1964. The most recent was Barak Obama's in 2008. On the last day of the Soviet Union, Ted was the only reporter with Mikhail Gorbachev inside the Kremlin. On the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison, Ted interviewed him at his home in Suweto, South Africa. Ted was the anchor and managing editor of *Nightline* over a period of 26 years, or roughly 6,000 programs, making him the longest-serving news anchor in broadcast network history. After leaving ABC, Ted served as managing editor of the Discovery Channel where he produced 20 hours of documentaries which examined

major global events including a look at China's economy, *The People's Republic of Capitalism*; the global war on terror, *Our Children's Children's War*; and Iran and the historical reasons for Iranians' suspicions about the U.S., their support of President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad's refusal to halt Iran's nuclear program and their perspectives on Iraq, Afghanistan and Israel, *The Most Dangerous Nation*. He also served as contributing news analyst and commentator for BBC America. Today he is special correspondent for NBC's prime time newsmagazine, *Rock Center with Brian Williams*, commentator for NPR and contributing columnist for *The New York Times* and *The Washington Post*.

Dr. David M. Lampton, Dean of Faculty, is George and Sadie Hyman Professor and Director of China Studies at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. Formerly he was president of the National Committee on United States-China Relations. His most recent book is, *The Three Faces of Chinese Power: Might, Money, and Minds* (University of California Press, 2008, for which he won honorable mention in the Bernard Schwartz book competition of the Asia Society). His articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, *The China Quarterly*, *The Journal of Contemporary China*, *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and other venues academic and popular. Dr. Lampton received his B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. degrees from Stanford University. He has an honorary doctorate from the Russian Academy of Sciences' Institute of Far Eastern Studies, is an Honorary Senior Fellow of the American Studies Institute of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, and he was the inaugural winner of the Scalapino Prize in July 2010 awarded by the National Bureau of Asian Research and the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. In March 2011 he was named to the inaugural class of Gilman Scholars at Johns Hopkins University and he consults with the Kettering Foundation and the Aspen Institute. He is working on a book on how Chinese leadership views of internal governance and the outside world have changed over the last forty years.

Dr. Nicholas Lardy is the Anthony M. Solomon Senior Fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics. He joined the Institute in March 2003 from the Brookings Institution, where he was a senior fellow in the Foreign Policy Studies Program from 1995 until 2003. Before Brookings, he served at the University of Washington, where he was the director of the Henry M. Jackson School of International Studies from 1991 to 1995. From 1997 through the spring of 2000, he was also the Frederick Frank Adjunct Professor of International Trade and Finance at the Yale University School of Management. He is an expert on Asia, especially the Chinese economy. Lardy's most recent books are *Sustaining China's Economic Growth after the Global Financial Crisis* (2012), *The Future of China's Exchange Rate Policy* (2009), *Debating China's Exchange Rate Policy* (2008); *China's Rise: Challenges and Opportunities* (2008) and *China: The Balance Sheet* (Public Affairs, 2006) to which he contributed chapters on China's domestic economy and China in the world economy. His previous books include, *Integrating China into the Global Economy* (2002), *China's Unfinished Economic Revolution* (1998), *China in the World Economy* (1994), *Foreign Trade and Economic Reform in China, 1978-1990* (1992); *Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development* (1983), and *Economic Growth and Distribution in China* (1978). Lardy is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and is a member of the editorial boards of the *China Quarterly*, *China Review*, and *Journal of Contemporary China*. He received his BA from the University of Wisconsin in 1968 and his PhD from the University of Michigan in 1975, both in economics.

Jim Laurie has been a journalist and broadcaster for nearly 40 years, much of that time in Asia. He heads the video production and television consulting company *Focus Asia Productions HK Ltd.* As a consultant, he has provided services for China Central Television (CCTV English News) in Beijing, the Al Jazeera English News Channel Asia operations in Kuala Lumpur, the Times Now channel in Mumbai, and the Aaj Tak Channel in Delhi. From September 2005 to December 2011, he also served as Director of Broadcasting at the Journalism and Studies Centre of the University of Hong Kong. From 1972 to 1999, Laurie roamed the world as an international radio and television correspondent first for NBC News and then ABC News. His work earned recognition through numerous awards including two television Emmies, a George Foster Peabody Award, and an Overseas Press Club Award. As a correspondent Laurie covered the Vietnam war from 1970 to 1975 and was the last American network correspondent to leave Saigon after the Communist take-over in 1975. He began covering China in 1978 and opened the first American television news bureau in Beijing in June 1981. He has produced numerous documentaries and long form TV programs. From 1999-2005, he supervised news and current affairs in Asia for News Corporation's STAR TV as it built its news channels in India.

Dr. Cheng LI is Director of Research and Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution's John L. Thornton China Center. He is the author/editor of *Rediscovering China: Dynamics and Dilemmas of Reform* (1997), *China's Leaders: The New Generation* (2001), *Bridging Minds Across the Pacific: The Sino-U.S. Educational Exchange 1978-2003* (2005), *China's Changing Political Landscape: Prospects for Democracy* (2008), *China's Emerging Middle Class: Beyond Economic Transformation* (2010), and *The Road to Zhongnanhai: High-Level Leadership Groups on the Eve of the 18th Party Congress* (in Chinese 2012). He is currently completing two book manuscripts: *Chinese Politics in the Era of Collective Leadership* and *Middle Class Shanghai: Pioneering China's Global Integration*. He is the principal editor of the Thornton Center Chinese Thinkers Series published by the Brookings Institution Press. He is also a columnist for the Stanford University Journal, *China Leadership Monitor*. Dr. Li currently serves as a member of the Academic Advisory Team of the Congressional U.S.-China Working Group, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and a director of the Committee of 100. Dr. Li has frequently been called upon to share his unique perspective and insights as an expert on China. He recently appeared on CNN, C-SPAN, BBC, ABC World News with Diane Sawyer, NPR Diane Rehm Show, NPR News Hour with Jim Lehrer, and the PBS Charlie Rose Show. He received an M.A. in Asian Studies from the University of California, Berkeley in 1987, and a Ph.D. in Political Science from Princeton University in 1992.

Dr. Kenneth Lieberthal is Senior Fellow in Foreign Policy and in Global Economy and Development and also is Director of the John L. Thornton China Center at the Brookings Institution. He is Professor Emeritus at the University of Michigan. Dr. Lieberthal served as Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs and Senior Director for Asia on the National Security Council from August 1998 to October 2000. Dr. Lieberthal has written and edited eighteen books and monographs, including: *Bending History: Barack Obama's Foreign Policy* (with Martin Indyk and Michael O'Hanlon) (Brookings Press 2012); *Managing the China Challenge: How to Achieve Corporate Success in the People's Republic of China* (Brookings Press, 2011; and *Governing China: From Revolution Through Reform* (W.W. Norton, second revised edition 2004) -- Chinese translation published by the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Press in January 2010. Dr. Lieberthal serves or has served as a consultant for

the U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Commerce, the World Bank, the Kettering Foundation, the Aspen Institute, the United Nations Association and corporations in the private sector. Dr. Lieberthal is Senior Advisor to the Cowen Group and Senior Director of the Albright-Stonebridge Group. He serves as a member of the Boards of Directors/Advisors of, among others, the National Committee on US-China Relations, the National Bureau of Asian Research, Tsinghua University's Center for China in the World Economy, and as an Honorary Senior Fellow of the Institute of American Studies of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. He serves on six editorial boards.

Melinda Liu is Beijing Bureau Chief for The Newsweek/Daily Beast Company, and has covered China for much of her career. She opened Newsweek's Beijing Bureau in 1980 and reported firsthand the Tiananmen Square crackdown in 1989, as well as the fall of Iraq's Saddam Hussein, the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan and the ouster of the Taleban, the first Persian Gulf War, and U.S. military interventions in Somalia and Haiti. Liu received the 2006 Shorenstein Journalism Award in recognition of her body of reporting on Asia.

James Mann is author-in-residence at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. He formerly served as a Washington correspondent, foreign-affairs columnist and Beijing bureau chief for the Los Angeles Times. Mann has written three books about different aspects of America's relationship with China. The first, Beijing Jeep, described what happened in the 1980s when an American company sought to enter the China market; in 2005, it was included in Fortune magazine's list of the 75 all-time best books. The second book, About Face: A History of America's Curious Relationship With China, From Nixon to Clinton, covered America's diplomacy with Beijing over three decades, starting with the Nixon opening. In 2000, it won the Helen Bernstein Award for best book of the year and the Asia-Pacific Award for best book about Asia. Mann's third book, The China Fantasy, explored America's ideas and dreams about China; in 2007, the Washington Post listed it as one of the best books of the year. Mann also writes about other aspects of American policy. Rise of the Vulcans, his book about the George W. Bush administration, was a New York Times best-seller and a finalist for the Council on Foreign Relations' Arthur Ross book award. His 1992 essay, "Who Was Deep Throat?" was included in The Atlantic Magazine's collection, The American Idea: The Best of the Atlantic Monthly. Mann lives in Washington and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. His next book, The Obamians, will be published in June.

Ambassador J. Stapleton (Stape) Roy is Director of the Kissinger Institute on China and the United States at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC. Stape Roy was born in China and spent much of his youth there during the upheavals of World War II and the communist revolution. He joined the US Foreign Service immediately after graduating from Princeton in 1956, retiring 45 years later with the rank of Career Ambassador. At the time of the Nixon visit to China, he was serving in the U.S. embassy in Moscow. In 1978 he participated in the secret negotiations that led to the establishment of US-PRC diplomatic relations. During a career focused on East Asia and the Soviet Union, Stape's ambassadorial assignments included Singapore, the People's Republic of China, and Indonesia. His final post with the State Department was as Assistant Secretary for Intelligence and Research. On retirement he joined Kissinger Associates, Inc., a strategic consulting firm, moving to the Wilson Center in 2008 to head the newly created Kissinger Institute. Ambassador Roy is an advisory director of Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold. He retired from the ConocoPhillips board in

2008. He is a Trustee of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Chairman of the United States Asia Pacific Council. He is a Distinguished Graduate and Member of the Hall of Fame of the National War College. In 2001 he received Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson Award for Distinguished Public Service.

David Sanger is the Chief Washington Correspondent for *The New York Times* and is one of the newspaper's senior writers. In a 29-year career at the paper, he has reported from New York, Tokyo and Washington, specializing in foreign policy, national security and the politics of globalization. He is also the author of the New York Times best-seller "*The Inheritance: The World Obama Confronts and the Challenges to American Power*," (2009) based on his seven years as the Times' White House correspondent, covering two wars, the confrontations with Iran, North Korea and other rogue states, and America's efforts to deal with the rise of China. Twice he has been a member of *Times* reporting teams that won the Pulitzer Prize. Soon after joining the Times in 1982, Sanger began specializing in the confluence of economic and foreign policy. Throughout the '80's and '90's, he wrote extensively about how issues of national wealth and competitiveness came to redefine the relationships between the United States and its major allies. He was correspondent and then bureau chief in Tokyo for six years, travelling widely in Asia. He wrote some of the first pieces describing North Korea's nuclear weapons program, the rise and fall of Japan as one of the world's economic powerhouses, and China's emerging role. Sanger appears regularly on public affairs and news shows, including "*Washington Week*" on PBS, and the three main Sunday news shows, "*Face the Nation*," "*Meet the Press*" and "*This Week*."

Jerrold L. Schecter is a historian and journalist with extensive first hand experience in Russia, Japan, China and Southeast Asia. He made two trips to China covering President Nixon, in 1972, and again in February 1976. Schecter began his career with the *Wall Street Journal* and then spent eighteen years with *Time Magazine*. He was a foreign correspondent covering Indo-China, based in the Hong Kong bureau (1960-1963); a Nieman Fellow at Harvard (1963-1964); bureau chief in Tokyo (1964-1968) and Moscow (1968-1970); White House correspondent (1971-1973) and diplomatic editor (1973-1977). While based in Moscow he was instrumental in the acquisition of Nikita Khrushchev's memoirs and their preparation for publication. He edited the third volume, *Khrushchev Remembers, The Glasnost Tapes*, with Vyacheslav V. Luchkov. Schecter served on President Jimmy Carter's White House staff as Associate White House Press Secretary and Spokesman for the National Security Council (1977-1980). He is the author and co-author of nine books including *Russian Negotiating Behavior, Continuity and Transition* (USIP 1998) and *Sacred Secrets, How Soviet Intelligence Operations Changed American History* (Brassey's 2002) with Leona P. Schecter.

General Brent Scowcroft is President of The Scowcroft Group and one of the country's leading experts on international policy, Brent Scowcroft provides Group clients with unparalleled strategic advice and assistance in dealing in the international arena. Brent Scowcroft has served as the National Security Advisor to both Presidents Gerald Ford and George H.W. Bush. From 1982 to 1989, he was Vice Chairman of Kissinger Associates, Inc., an international consulting firm. In this capacity, he advised and assisted a wide range of U.S. and foreign corporate leaders on global joint venture opportunities, strategic planning, and risk assessment. His prior extraordinary twenty-nine-year military career began with graduation from West Point and concluded at the rank of Lieutenant General following service as the Deputy National Security

Advisor. His Air Force service included Professor of Russian History at West Point; Assistant Air Attaché in Belgrade, Yugoslavia; Head of the Political Science Department at the Air Force Academy; Air Force Long Range Plans; Office of the Secretary of Defense International Security Assistance; Special Assistant to the Director of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and Military Assistant to President Nixon. Out of uniform, he continued in a public policy capacity by serving on the President's General Advisory Committee on Arms Control, the President's Commission on Strategic Forces, the President's Blue Ribbon Commission on Defense Management and the President's Special Review Board, also known as the Tower Commission. In recent years, General Scowcroft has served as a co-chair for both the Blue Ribbon Commission on America's Nuclear Future and the National Academies of Science's Committee on Science, Security, and Prosperity. He formerly served as the Chairman of the Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board and was a member of the United Nations Secretary-General's High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change. General Scowcroft currently serves on numerous corporate and nonprofit boards. He has been recognized as a Distinguished Graduate of West Point, and earned his masters and doctorate in international relations from Columbia University. In 1991, General Scowcroft was presented with the Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest civilian honor, by President George H.W. Bush, and in 1993 was presented with the insignia of an Honorary Knight of the British Empire (K.B.E.) by Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth at Buckingham Palace. In 2009, he was presented the Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany.

Dr. Susan Shirk is director of the University of California system-wide Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation and Ho Miu Lam professor of China and Pacific Relations at the UCSD School of International Relations and Pacific Studies. Shirk first traveled to China in 1971 and has been doing research there ever since. During 1997-2000, Shirk served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State in the Bureau of East Asia and Pacific Affairs, with responsibility for China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Mongolia. She founded in 1993 and continues to lead the Northeast Asia Cooperation Dialogue (NEACD), an unofficial "track-two" forum for discussions of security issues among defense and foreign ministry officials and academics from the United States, Japan, China, Russia, and the Koreas. Shirk's publications include her books, *China: Fragile Superpower*; *How China Opened Its Door: The Political Success of the PRC's Foreign Trade and Investment Reforms*; *The Political Logic of Economic Reform in China*; and *Competitive Comrades: Career Incentives and Student Strategies in China*. Her edited book, *Changing Media, Changing China*, will be published by Oxford University Press in December 2010.

Ambassador Richard H. Solomon has been president of the United States Institute of Peace since 1993 and has overseen its growth into a center of international conflict management analysis and applied programs. Prior to this assignment, Solomon was assistant secretary of state for East Asian and Pacific affairs from 1989 to 1992. He negotiated the Cambodia peace treaty, the first United Nations "Permanent Five" peacemaking agreement; had a leading role in the dialogue on nuclear issues between the United States and South and North Korea; helped establish the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation initiative; and led U.S. negotiations with Japan, Mongolia and Vietnam on important bilateral matters. In 1992-93, Solomon served as U.S. ambassador to the Philippines. He coordinated the closure of the U.S. naval bases and developed a new framework for bilateral and regional security cooperation. Solomon previously served as

director of policy planning at the Department of State and as a senior staff member of the National Security Council. In 1995, Solomon was awarded the State Department's Foreign Affairs Award for Public Service, and he has received awards for policy initiatives from the governments of Korea and Thailand. In 2005, he received the American Political Science Association's Hubert H. Humphrey career award for "notable public service by a political scientist." Solomon began his career as professor of political science at the University of Michigan, and also served as head of the Political Science Department at the RAND Corporation. Solomon holds a Ph.D. in political science, with a specialization in Chinese politics, from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Tara Sonenshine is Executive Vice President of the United States Institute of Peace. In addition to her broad management responsibilities, she specifically oversees public education, public outreach, and programmatic activity. Prior to joining USIP, she was a strategic communications adviser to many international organizations including USIP, the International Crisis Group, Internews Networks, CARE International, the American Academy of Diplomacy and Women of Washington. Sonenshine has served in various White House capacities, including transition director for the National Security Council (NSC). In that position, she was responsible for coordinating an interagency process to review foreign policy goals and priorities for the Clinton administration's second term. Before that, she served as special assistant to President Clinton and deputy director of communications for the NSC (1994-1995). In 1998, Sonenshine was at the Brookings Institution studying foreign policy and communications. Her career began in broadcast journalism in 1982 at ABC News in New York, where she served as assistant to David Burke, the vice president of news. Sonenshine went on to become editorial producer of ABC News' *Nightline*, where she worked for more than a decade. She was also an off-air reporter at the Pentagon for ABC's *World News Tonight*. During her tenure at ABC News, Sonenshine earned ten News Emmy Awards for coverage of China, Iran, the Philippines, and South Africa. She also won the Columbia-DuPont Award for coverage of the Los Angeles riots. A former contributing editor for *Newsweek*, Sonenshine is the author of numerous articles on foreign affairs published in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and other newspapers.

Dr. Ezra Vogel has been a professor at Harvard University since 1967 and is currently Henry Ford II Professor of the Social Sciences Emeritus. He has served as director of Harvard's Fairbank Center (1972-1976, 1995-1999), of the US-Japan Program (1980-1987) and of Harvard's undergraduate program in East Asia Studies (1972-1989); he was the founding director of the Asia Center (1997-1999). He has authored books on China and Japan, including *Japan's New Middle Class*, *Canton Under Communism*, *Japan as Number One: Lessons for America*, *One Step Ahead in China: Guangdong Under Reform*, *Is Japan Still Number One?*, and *Deng Xiaoping and the Transformation of China*. He lectures frequently in Asia in Chinese and Japanese. Vogel was National Intelligence Officer for East Asia in Washington, D. C. in 1993-1995, director of the American Assembly on China in 1997, and co-director of the Asia Foundation Task Force on Asian Policy in 2000.

Ronald H. Walker is Chairman of the Richard Nixon Foundation. President Nixon named Ron his Special Assistant to plan and coordinate all Presidential travel, which included visits to 50 states and 25 countries. He personally directed preparations for the President's historic trips to the People's Republic of China and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. In 1972, the

President appointed Ron as the 8th Director of the National Park Service, charged with the preservation and care of 300 National Park System areas, administering a budget of \$350 million and managing 15,000 employees. Following his service in the Nixon Administration, Ron became Senior Partner and Managing Director of Korn/Ferry International, the world's leading executive search firm. Ron has served as a Special Consultant to the White House Presidential Personnel Office, a senior adviser to four presidents, and on many special diplomatic missions. He was Chairman and CEO of the 1984 Republican National Convention, directing full-time staff of 100 and several thousand volunteers. In 1985, at the request of President Ronald Reagan, he was named Chairman of the Committee for the 50th American Presidential Inaugural, serving as the CEO of the second Reagan/Bush inaugural celebration. In 2009, he became President of the Richard Nixon Foundation, and subsequently became Chairman of the Foundation's board in 2010. Born in Texas and raised in India, Iraq, Lebanon, and Saudi Arabia, Ron is a distinguished graduate in government from the University of Arizona. Upon graduation he received a commission from the United States Army and rose to the rank of Captain.

Margaret Warner Margaret Warner is a senior correspondent and on-air anchor on public television's PBS NewsHour. She is also the lead correspondent for the NewsHour's overseas reporting unit, covering crucial news events and factors that led to them in Bahrain, Egypt, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Iraq, Yemen, Russia, China, Kenya, the Vatican, South Korea, Brazil and most major European countries. In 2008 she won an Emmy Award for her coverage of turmoil in Pakistan, as well as the Edward Weintal Prize for International Reporting from Georgetown University's Institute for the Study of Diplomacy for her overseas reporting. Ms. Warner joined what was then The MacNeil-Lehrer NewsHour in 1993 after a career in print journalism, including a decade at Newsweek as political correspondent, White House reporter, and chief diplomatic correspondent. She's also reported for The Wall Street Journal, The San Diego Union, and The Concord [N.H.] Monitor. A graduate of Yale University, Ms. Warner lives in Washington, D.C., and serves as a member of the Yale Corporation.

His Excellency YANG Jiechi is Minister of Foreign Affairs for People's Republic of China. He was born in Shanghai in May 1950 and holds a PhD in history. Prior to this position, Minister YANG was the Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs. He has also held positions as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of China to the United States of America; Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs; Minister, Chinese Embassy in the United States of America; Counselor and Office Director, Deputy Director-General, Department of North American and Oceanian Affairs, MFA; Counselor and Office Director, Deputy Director-General, Department of North American and Oceanian Affairs, MFA; Counselor and Office Director, Department of Translation and Interpretation, MFA; Second Secretary, First Secretary, Counselor, Chinese Embassy in the United States of America; Staff member and Second Secretary, Department of Translation and Interpretation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA). Minister YANG is married with one daughter.

Ambassador ZHANG Yesui has been Ambassador of China to the United States in Washington, DC since March 2010. Before coming to Washington, DC, he was Ambassador and Permanent Representative of China to the United Nations from September 2008 to February 2010. He served as Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs of China from 2003 to 2008, with a portfolio covering policy planning, African, European, North American and Oceanian affairs,

arms control and disarmament, and international treaty and law. Before that, he was Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs from 2000 to 2003, responsible for administration, protocol and personnel. From 1996 to 2000, he was Director-General of the Protocol Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China. Before that, he assumed various posts in the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, including Deputy Director-General from 1992 to 1996, and Third Secretary, Deputy Division Director, First Secretary and then Counselor from 1982 to 1988. Between 1988 and 1992, he was First Secretary and then Counselor in the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations. His first posting was in the Embassy of China in the United Kingdom from 1976 to 1982. He graduated from Beijing Foreign Studies University, and studied at the London School of Economics from 1975 to 1976. Ambassador Zhang was born in October 1953 in Hubei Province in central China. He is married with one daughter.