
Security in Post-Quake Haiti

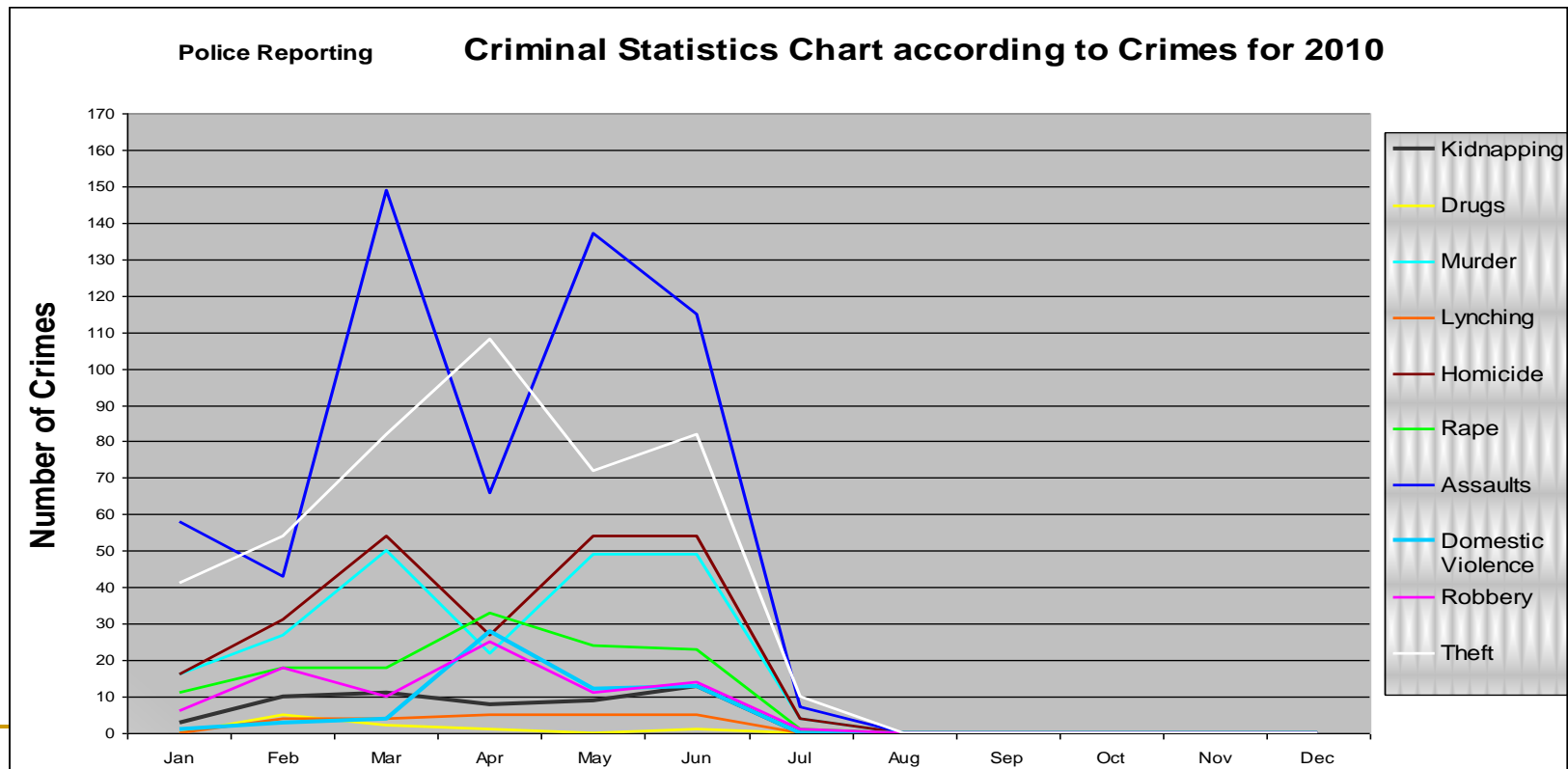
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Post-Quake Sources of Insecurity

- Criminal Violence
 - Resurgence of Armed Groups
 - IDP Camps
 - Police and Justice
 - Elections
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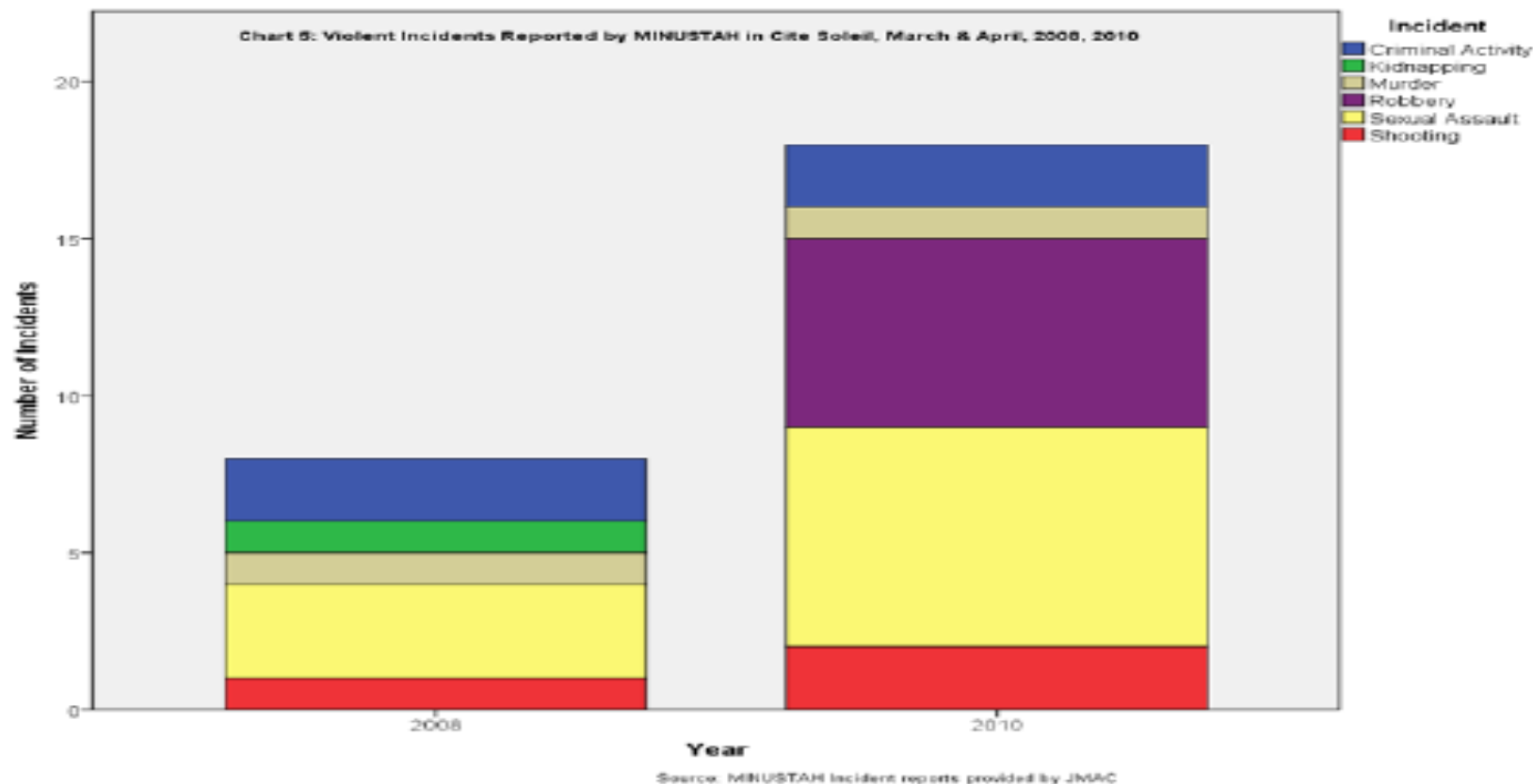
Criminal Violence

- Number of Escaped Prisoners: 5,136
- Number of Recaptured Prisoners: 627 (July 2010)



Source: Haitian National Police crime reports provided to MINUSTAH

Resurgence of Armed Groups



From surveys of residents of Cite Soleil:

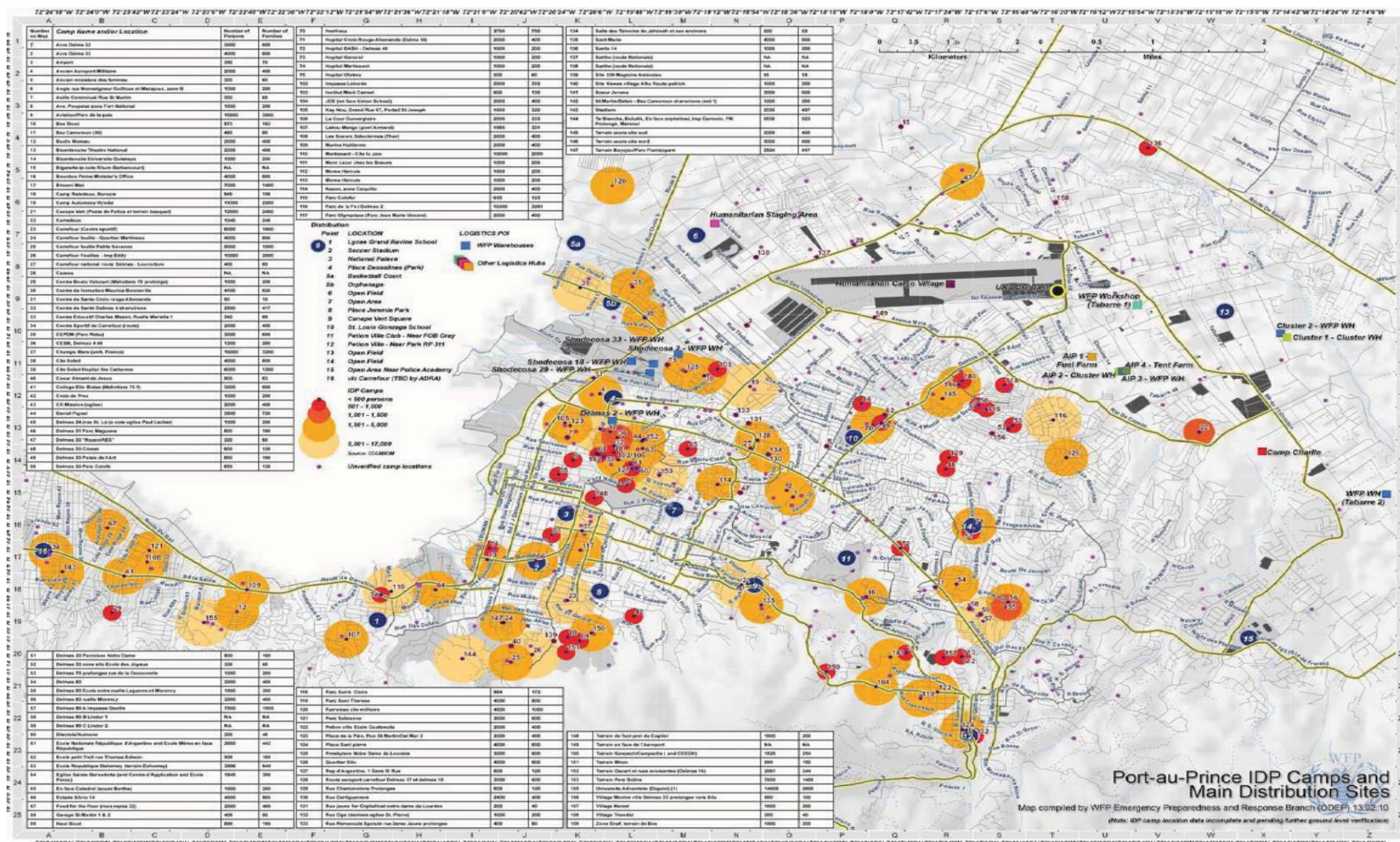
Table 1: Respondents Who Answered "Yes" to the Respective Security Question	(2008)	(2010)
Do you feel safe in your neighborhood?	79.40%	29.20%
Do you think your children are safe when they go to school?	71.60%	15.10%
Does the presence of the police make you feel safer?	89.00%	62.80%

Resurgence of Armed Groups



IDP Camps

- Number of displaced people: 2 million
- Number of people in spontaneous settlements: 1.3 million
- Number of people living with host families: 5-600,000





HNP and Justice System

- Number HNP officers dead: 77
- Number HNP officers severely injured: 253
- Post-Earthquake reduction in HNP force : Over 50%
- Percentage of HNP vehicles damaged: 65%
- Percentage of IDPs who report rarely or never seeing the HNP or MINUSTAH: 75%



Elections and Political Links

Number of Candidates for the Presidential Elections: 19

Number of Candidates not accepted by the CEP: 15



Responses

- Community-based violence prevention
 - Invest in marginalized areas in and out of Port-au-Prince
 - Community re-integration for IDPs
 - Manage political conflict pre and post elections
 - HNP and Justice Reform
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