





Leadership in DR Congo



Unite and Organise to stabilise and develop DR Congo

Agenda

- I. Concept & Definition.
- II. Current Facts & Figures
- III. New Vision & Materialization.
 - a. Security & Stability
 - b. Economy & Development
- IV. Competence/Ability (hard skills).
- V. Character (Soft Skills).
- VI. Conclusion.
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Concept & Definition

I. Concept & Definition

Leadership is a quality defined by 3 main elements:

a. Vision

- projected future state of things, situation.
- Must be materializable !!!
- Realised using both (b) and (c) below.

b. Ability

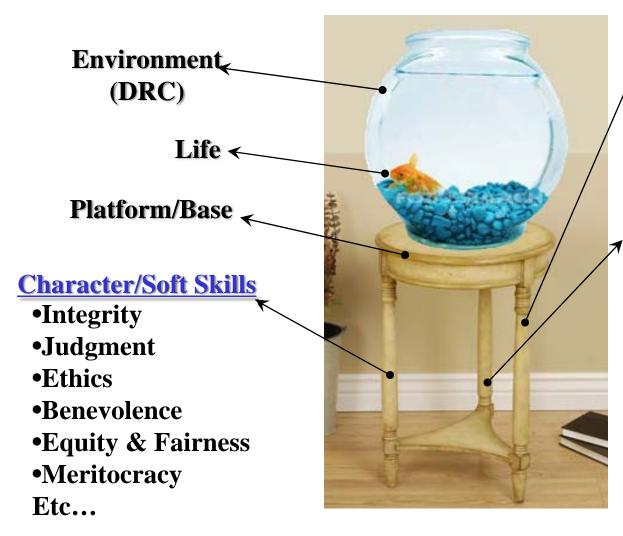
Competence or Hard skills: processes, tools, methods,...

This is the "know-how", the planning & Execution.

c. Character

Personality: Soft skills, drive, tolerance, fairness, equity, benevolence, Meritocracy, Ethics, etc...

I. Concept & Definition



Vision

- •Relevant
- •Clear
- •Coherent
- •Materializable

Competence/Hard Skills

- •Judgment
- •Sound Management
- •Planning & Execution
- •Communications
- •Thorough
- •Knowledgeable
- •Processes & Tools
- •Monitoring & Adjustment Etc...



Current Facts & Figures

I. Current Facts & Figures

Country & People

- > DRC is labelled as "The richest patch of earth on the planet".
- > Estimated Population: about 68 Million
- One of the least developed countries in sub-Saharan Africa.
- Languages: French (Official), Lingala, Swahili, Tshiluba, Kikongo.

I. Current Facts & Figures

Economy

- > GDP: US\$ 10.82 billion (2009).
- > GDP per Capita: US\$ 171 (2009). = \$0.468/day.
- > Import: \$5.254 bill. Export: \$3.787 bill.

Quality of life

- Security: The DRC has one of the most vulnerable populations on earth (dfidengage-fragile-case, Jan 2009).
- > Average life expectancy: 46 years.
- > Average Congolese, "very poor"; lives on less than US\$1.00 a day.



New Vision & Materialization

III. New Vision



"Stable & Prosperous" DR Congo

Unite and Organise to stabilise and develop DR Congo



Stabilising DRC

III.a. Stabilising & DRC

Peace & Security

- 1. A truly national army to Defend & Secure DRC.
- 2. Build/consolidate stable political institutions.
- 3. Build & Consolidate the economy.
- 4. Peaceful and constructive relations with neighbouring countries.
- 5. Constructive relations with all our international friends & allies.

III.a. Stabilising DRC

Defence























III.a. Stabilising DRC

Stability

- 1. Measures to build a regular national Army of the size relevant to DRC 's Security needs.
- 2. Recruitment programs including "youth national service".
- 3. Establish "Law & order" structures.
- 4. Establish/build adequate & reliable law enforcement organisations

III.a. Stabilising DRC

Stability

Political stability

Strong link between the Power and the people:

- 1. Erect effective, fair and just constitutional laws to govern all the institutions of the country.
- 2. Adequate civil laws and liberties protections.
- 3. Parliament to have a significant role in the governance of the country.
- 4. Accountable government.
- 5. Free and unbiased press to the service of the nation.
- 6. Reliable, just, fair, patriotic and skilled people with integrity to govern the country's institutions.



Prospering DRC

III.b. Developing/Prospering DRC

<u>Victor ILunga's Economic model</u>

Economy Outputs

Productive Layers (Industries)

Supporting Layers (Industries)

Maintenance & Services Layers (Industries)

Preparation Layers



Primary economic vehicles (Sectors):

1. Defence Industry

Build DEFENCE industry to meet the needs of the Army and other law & order organisations

2. Mining Industry

Rebuild equip, & efficiently manage mining industry.

3. Agriculture (Farming) Industry

- Build adequately mechanised farming industry.
- Set up adequate produce distribution system.

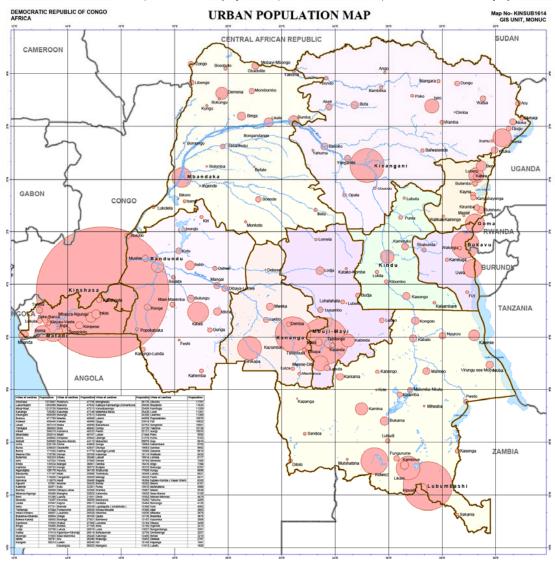
4. Transport Infrastructure

- Build major inter cities & towns motorways.
- Each major city & town to have circular peripheral highway around it.

- Build rail way lines to connect major cities/towns, with priority given to more considerable economy centre regions.
- Use waterways as part of the national integrated transport infrastructure.
- Rebuild adequately functional Air Transport.

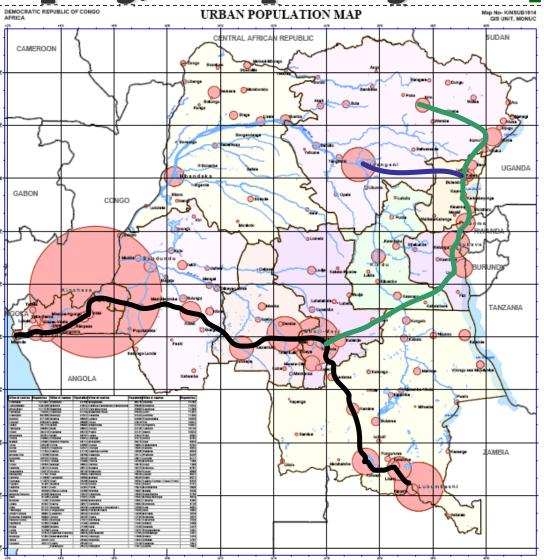
5. Supporting Industries.

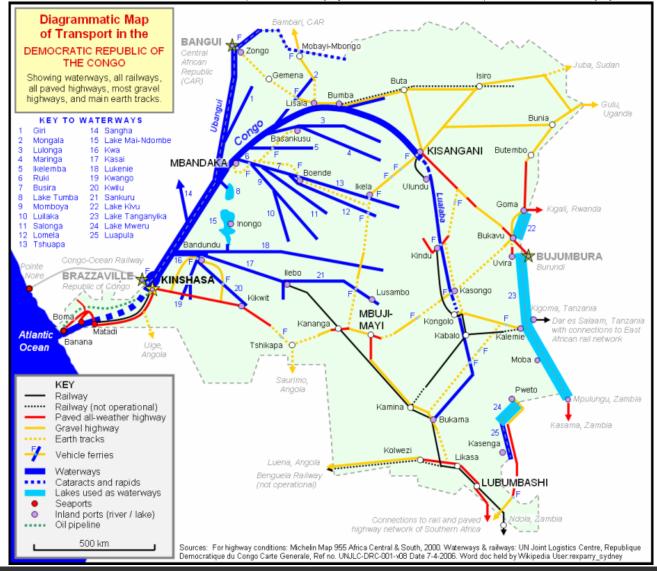
- Build/Rebuild "Primary Transformation Engineering" companies.
- Rebuild/Build construction companies.
- Foster Engineering Companies to support all four economic vehicles listed further above.
- Encourage Engineering & Science studies to perpetuate and improve on these five economic vehicles.



Plan for Major National Roads of highest priority:

- Motorway 1
- Motorway 2
- Motorway 3



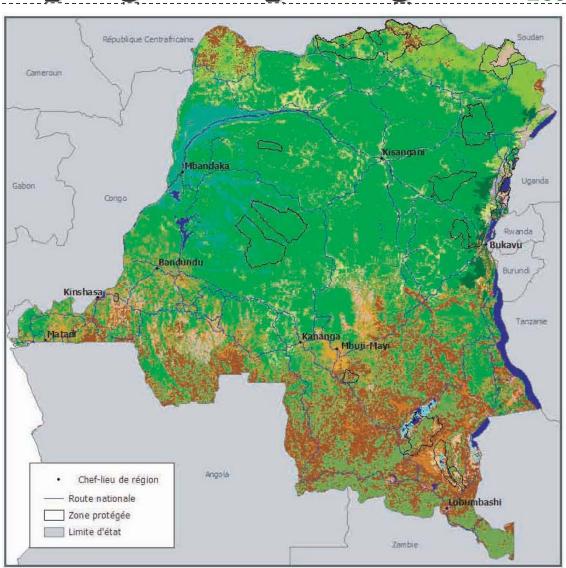


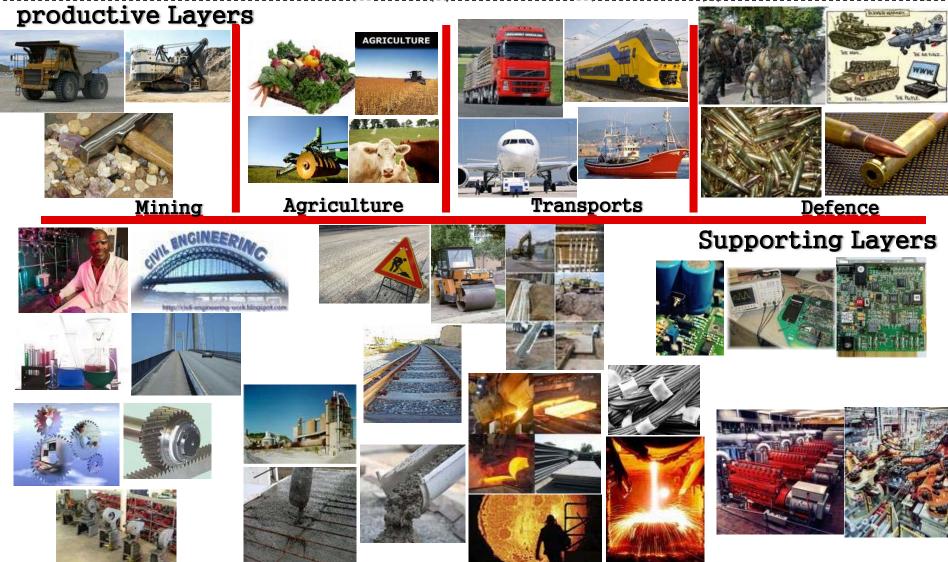
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- > Rebuild national airways transport.
- > Build national integrated waterway transports.
- > Reconnect all railway fragments & new sections.
- > Integrate all transport modes into a national transport system.

DRC's
Agricultural
potentials





Supporting Layers (continued)

















Maintenance & Service Layers



Environment & Habitats















Law & Order

Emergency Services

Preparation Layers

























Competence/Abilities

IV. Competence/Ability

Some of the essential skills are:

- > Adequate planning & execution.
- > Good organisational skills.
- > Sound & Adequate management.
- Very Good communications skills.
- Adequate checks & monitoring skills.
- Good analytical and judgment skills.
- Problems solving abilities.
- > Very good negotiations skills. very important
- > Etc...



Character (Soft Skills)

V. Character (Soft Skill).

Some of the essential traits are:

- Integrity
- Good morals
- Ethics
- Meritocracy
- Sound Judgment
- > Drive for accomplishment
- Genuine love for DRC and its people
- Fairness
- > Equity
- > Etc...





VI. Conclusion

An adequate leadership needed in DRC must have the following:

- 1) Right & "materializable" vision for DRC,
- 2) Abilities (skills) to realise this vision, and
- 3) Adequate Character (soft skills) in order to govern equitably, fairly and successfully in the interest of the Congolese nation.

The projected legacy of this leadership ought to positively justify the efforts by both the international community and the Congolese community.



Questions & Answers

A11

End/Fin

